

# ALTERNATIVAS ECOLÓGICAS COMO SOLUCIÓN A PROBLEMAS DE CONTENCIÓN DE TIERRA



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Latinoamérica



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**1955 - Zwolle**

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Plastic  
Road



PAVCO wavin

PLASTIC VANGER



**Desarrollando la infraestructura  
para las futuras generaciones**

# CONSTRUYENDO ENTORNOS SALUDABLES Y SOSTENIBLES





**Inversión  
\$ < 50%**





< CO<sub>2</sub>





# Impacto social

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# + Durabilidad





# ESTRUCTURAS DE CONTENCIÓN



# COSTARRICA

PURA VIDA

NO EJÉRCITO

BIODIVERSIDAD



Comunicados · 5 octubre 2018 · 1 Minuto de lectura

# COSTA RICA SUPERA 98% DE GENERACIÓN ELÉCTRICA RENOVABLE POR CUARTO AÑO CONSECUTIVO

[Inicio](#) > [Comunicados](#)



ICE proyecta que respaldo térmico será necesario en casos excepcionales durante el resto del año.



74 %  
HIDROELECTRICA



12 %  
GEOTÉRMICA



11 %  
EÓLICA



1 %  
FOTOVOLTÁICA



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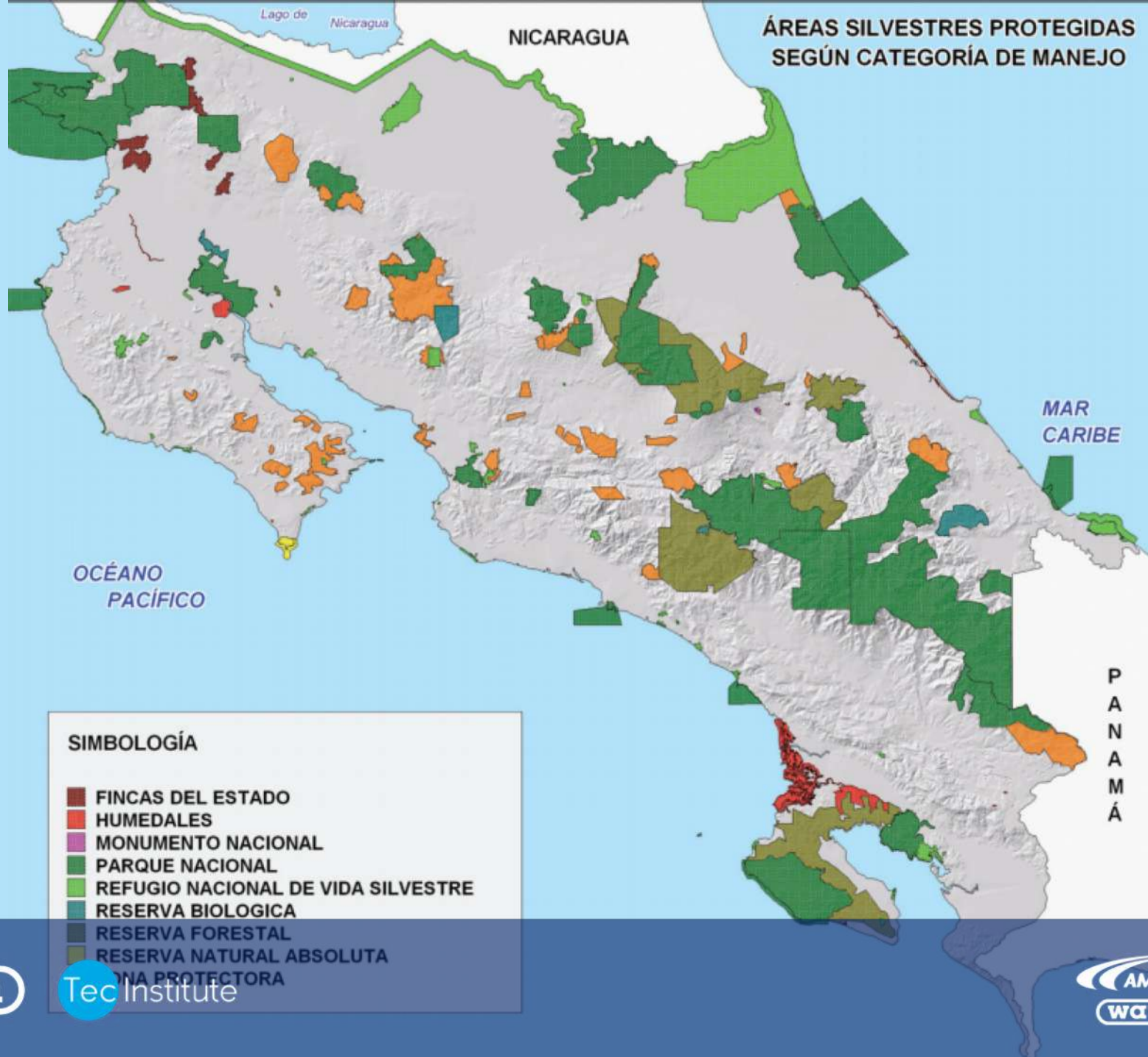
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20 %

Territorio  
áreas protegidas

29

Parques Nacionales



PARQUE NACIONAL  
VOLCÁN ARENAL





PARQUE NACIONAL  
BAHÍA BALLENA



+ 3,000,000  
TURISTAS/AÑO





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San José, Costa Rica

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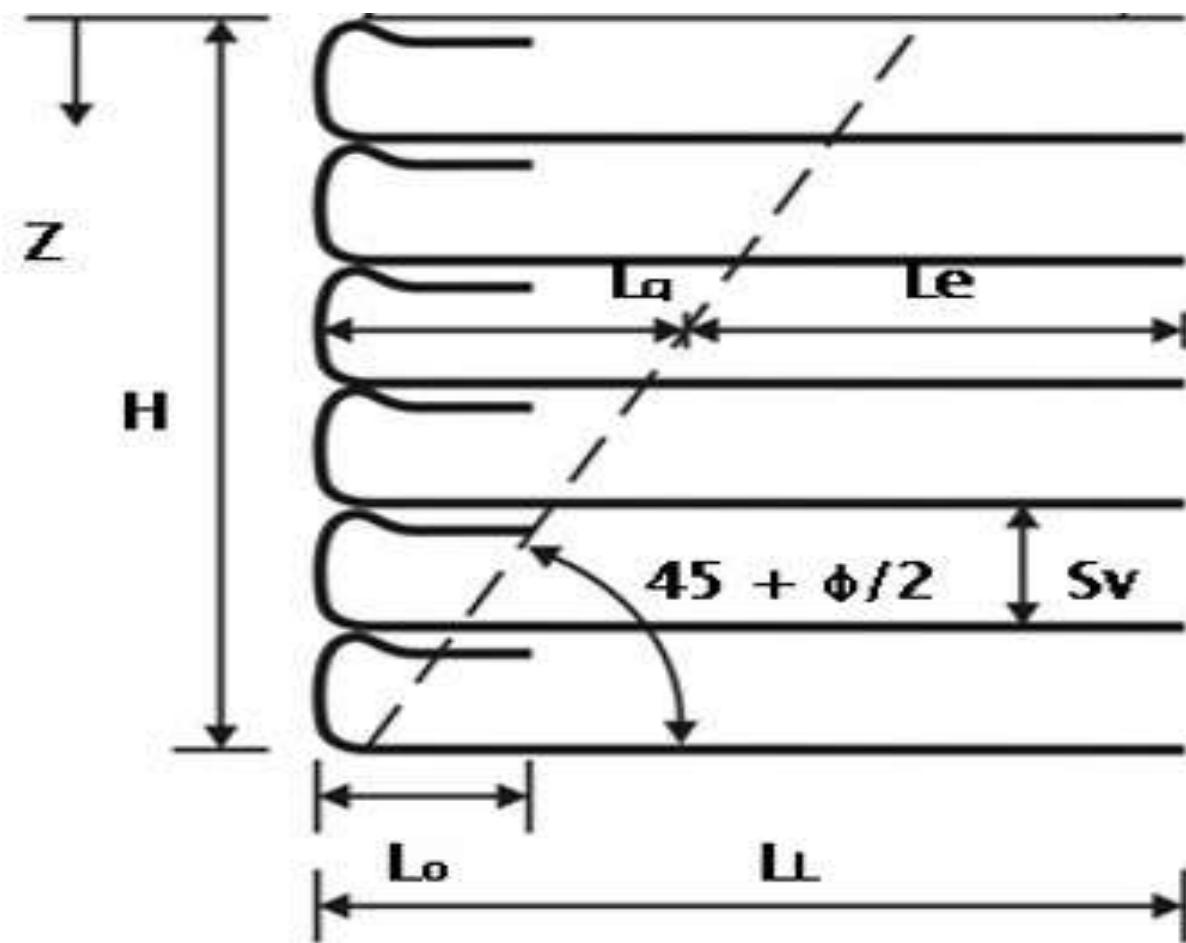
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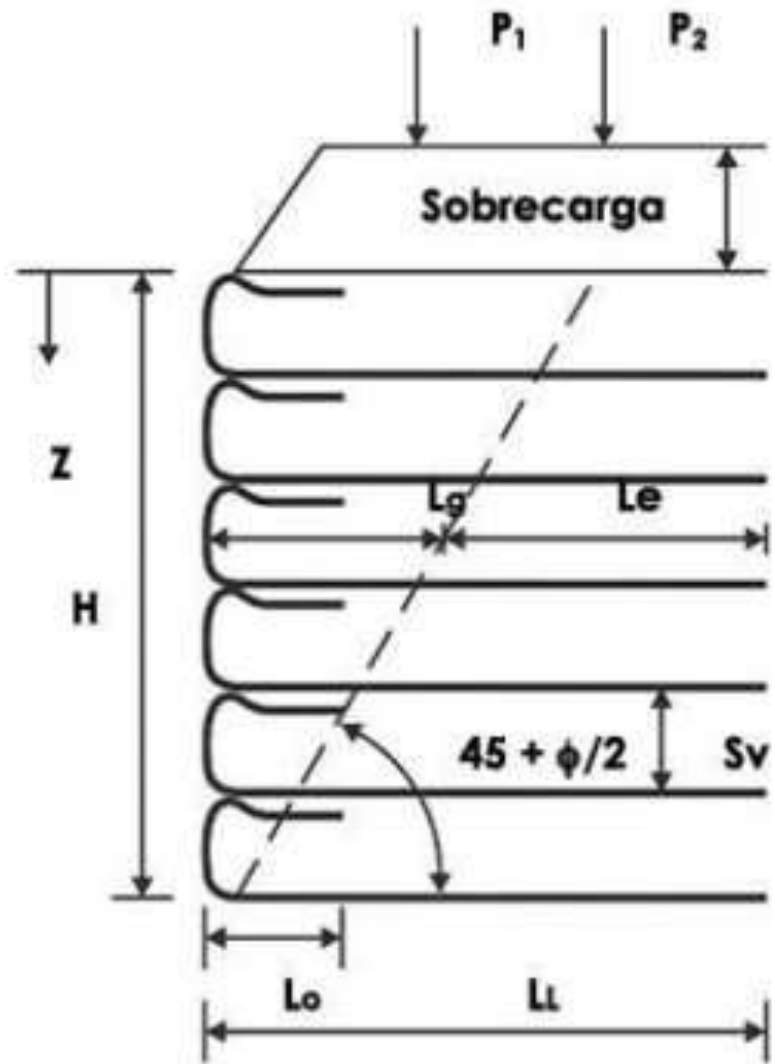
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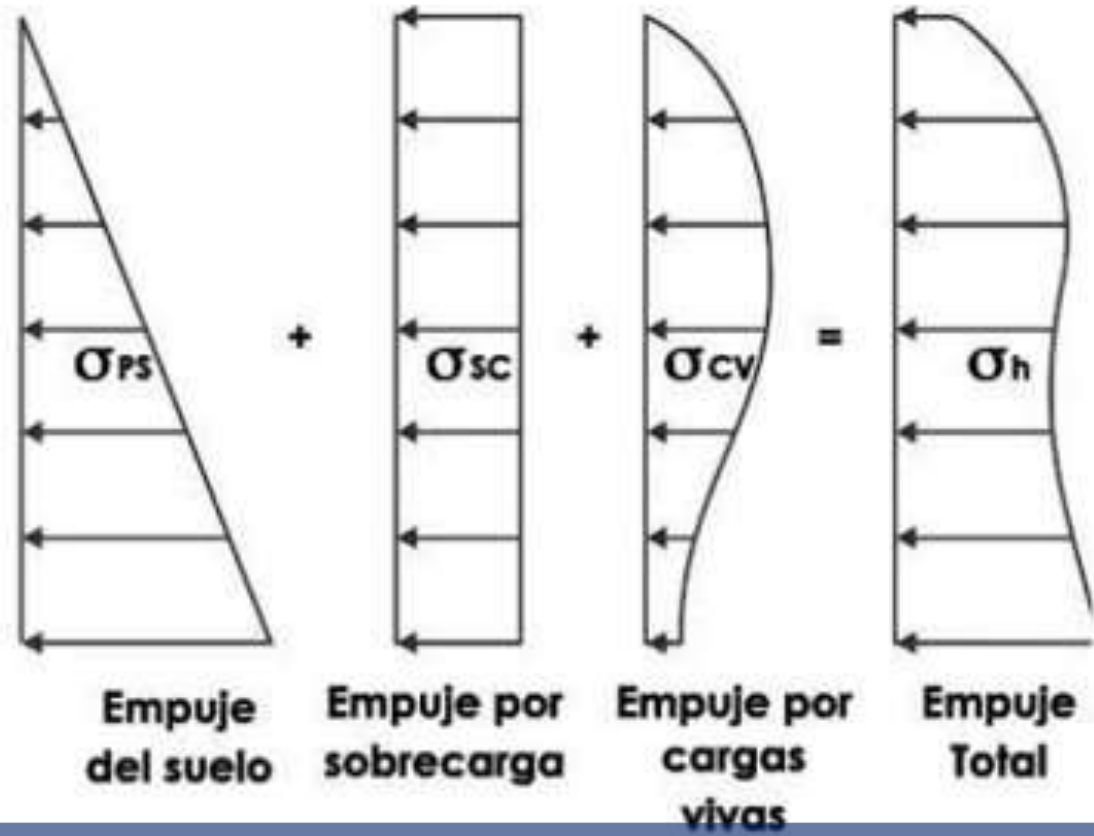
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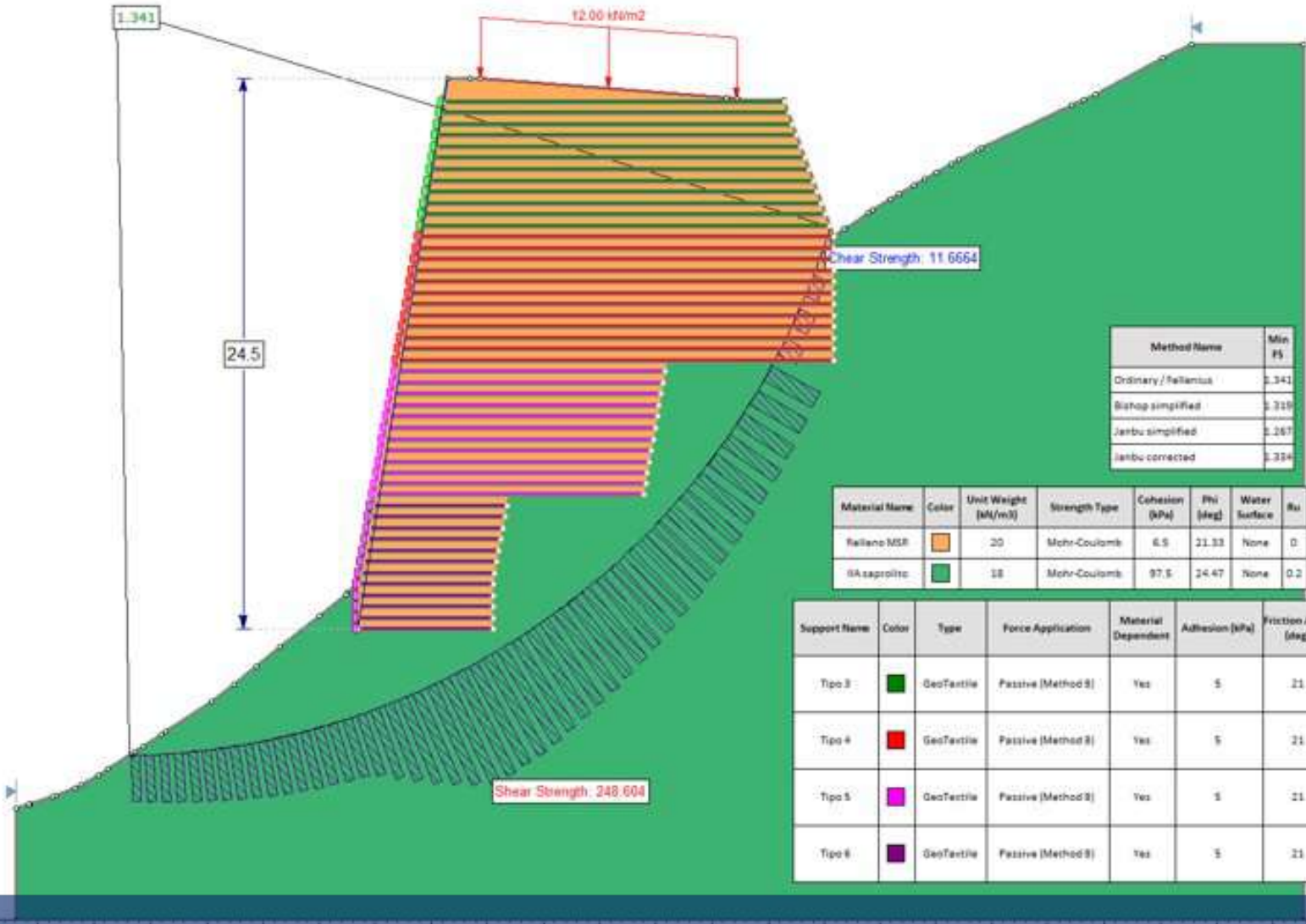
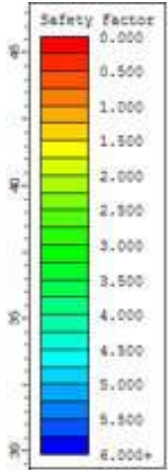
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# Fricción





Method Name	Min FS
Ordinary / Fallentus	1.341
Bishop simplified	1.325
Janbu simplified	1.267
Janbu corrected	1.334

Material Name	Color	Unit Weight (kN/m <sup>3</sup> )	Strength Type	Cohesion (kPa)	Phi (deg)	Water Surface	Ru
Ballano MSF	Orange	20	Mohr-Coulomb	6.5	21.33	None	0
SA saprolite	Green	18	Mohr-Coulomb	97.5	24.47	None	0.2

Support Name	Color	Type	Force Application	Material Dependent	Adhesion (kPa)	Friction Angle (deg)	Shear Strength Model	Force Orientation	Anchorage	Strip Coverage (%)	Tensile Strength (kN/m)
Tip 3	Green	GeoTextile	Passive (Method B)	Yes	5	21	Linear	Bisector of Parallel and Tangent	Slope Face	100	41.67
Tip 4	Red	GeoTextile	Passive (Method B)	Yes	5	21	Linear	Bisector of Parallel and Tangent	Slope Face	100	60.61
Tip 5	Magenta	GeoTextile	Passive (Method B)	Yes	5	21	Linear	Bisector of Parallel and Tangent	Slope Face	100	83.33
Tip 6	Purple	GeoTextile	Passive (Method B)	Yes	5	21	Linear	Bisector of Parallel and Tangent	Slope Face	100	113.64







APR 21 2004

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**Cara exterior vista. Vegetalizable**

**Sistema armado longitudinal y continuo**

**Altas propiedades mecánicas y retención**

**Bajo impacto ambiental**







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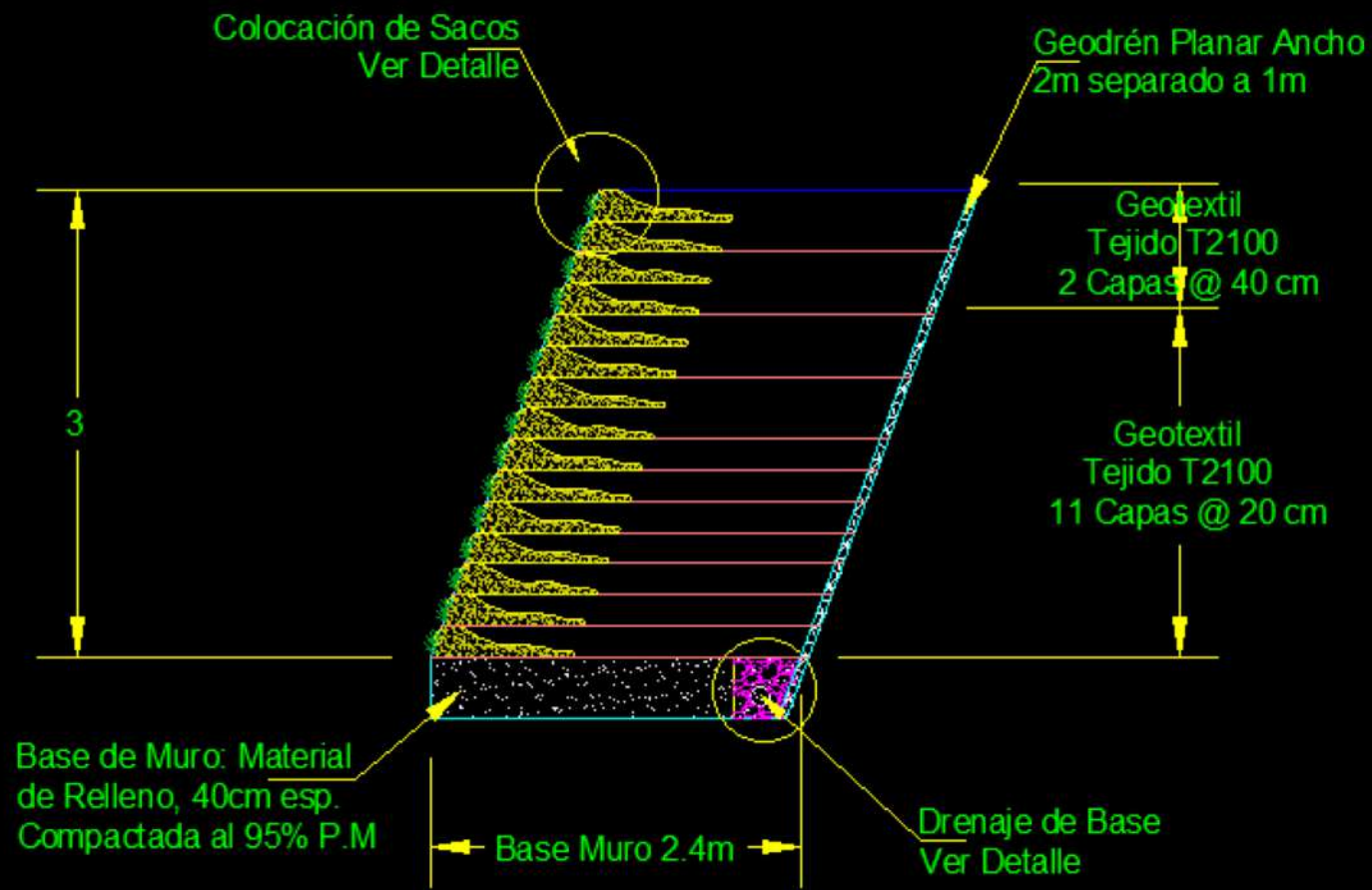
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### DETALLE DE COLOCACIÓN DE SACOS





DRENAJE

REFUERZO

RELLENO  
COMPACTADO

FACHADA





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# COSTA RICA



70%

MSR verdes



30%

MSR otros

- Proyectos carreteros
- Desarrollos inmobiliarios
- Desarrollos inmobiliarios costeros

Proyectos industriales  
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# CASO No.1

MSR RUTA 32







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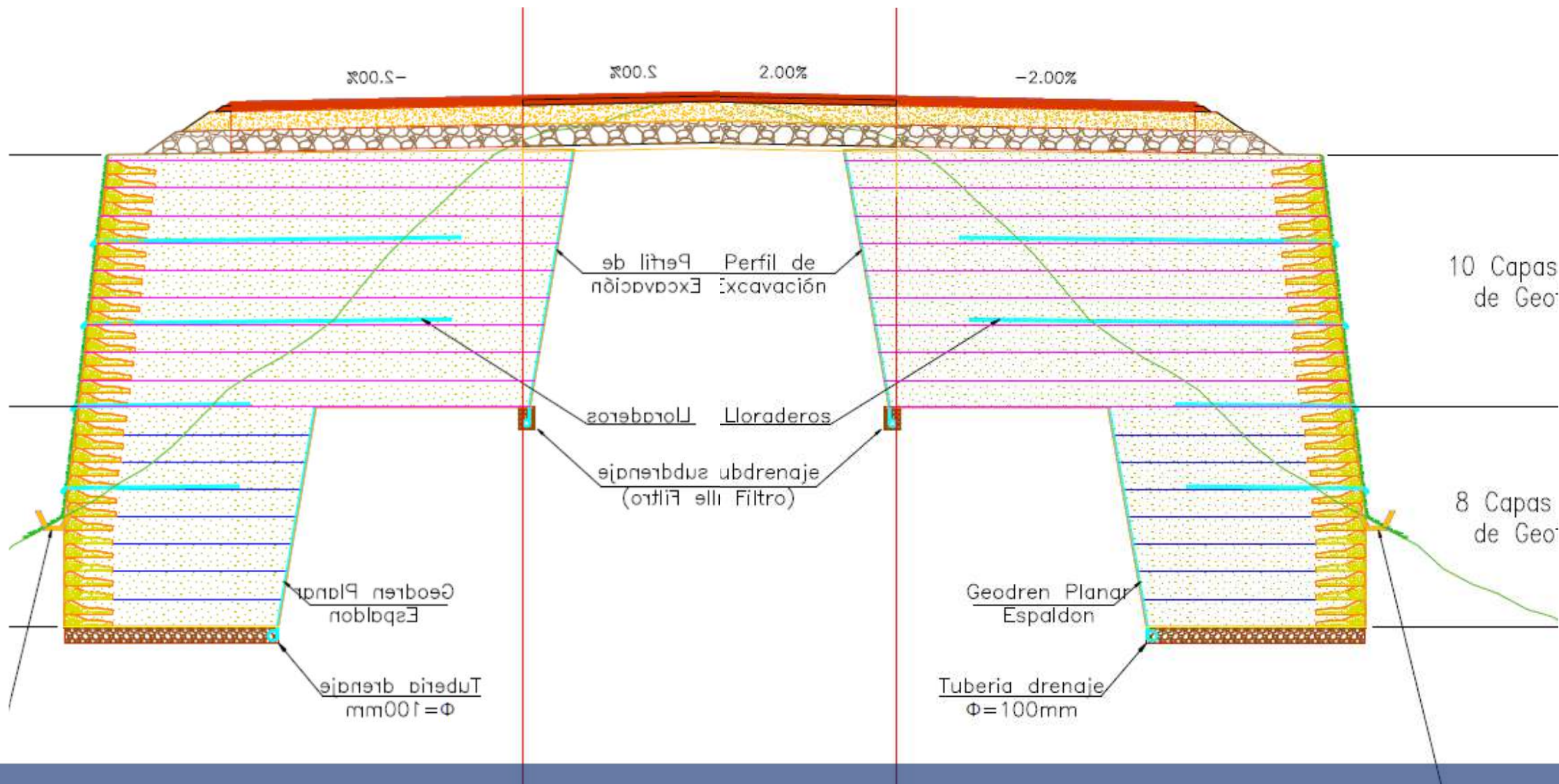
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**Anexo 1**  
**Caracterización de material**  
**Subbase 3"**  
**Fuente Quebrador Guacalillo**  
**Muestra 1-19435-16**

**Tabla 1**  
**Método de ensayo para el Límite líquido, límite plástico e índice de plasticidad en**  
**agregados y suelos**  
 (\*) "Ensayo Acreditado"  
 AASHTO T-89  
 AASHTO T-90

Parámetro	Resultado (%)
Límite líquido	NP
Índice plástico	NP

**Tabla 2**  
**Método de ensayo para el Índice de soporte California (CBR) de agregados y suelos**  
**compactados en laboratorio**  
 (\*) "Ensayo Acreditado"  
 AASHTO T-193

Parámetro	Resultado 95% de AASHTO T-99
CBR a 2,54 mm de penetración	65
CBR a 5,08 mm de penetración	75



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## ¿CONOCE LISTED EL PROCESO DE CONSTRUCCIÓN DE MUROS VERDES EN SUELO REFORZADO?



Se colocan las capas de relleno reforzadas con **Geotextil AMANCO**



Se colocan sacos en la fachada del muro



Se colocan semillas en los sacos para completar el muro reforzado



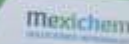
Se cubre los sacos con **Geomato AMANCO**



Las semillas dentro de los sacos germinan y se obtiene el **Muro Verde Reforzado AMANCO**

EXIJA CALIDAD SUPERIOR

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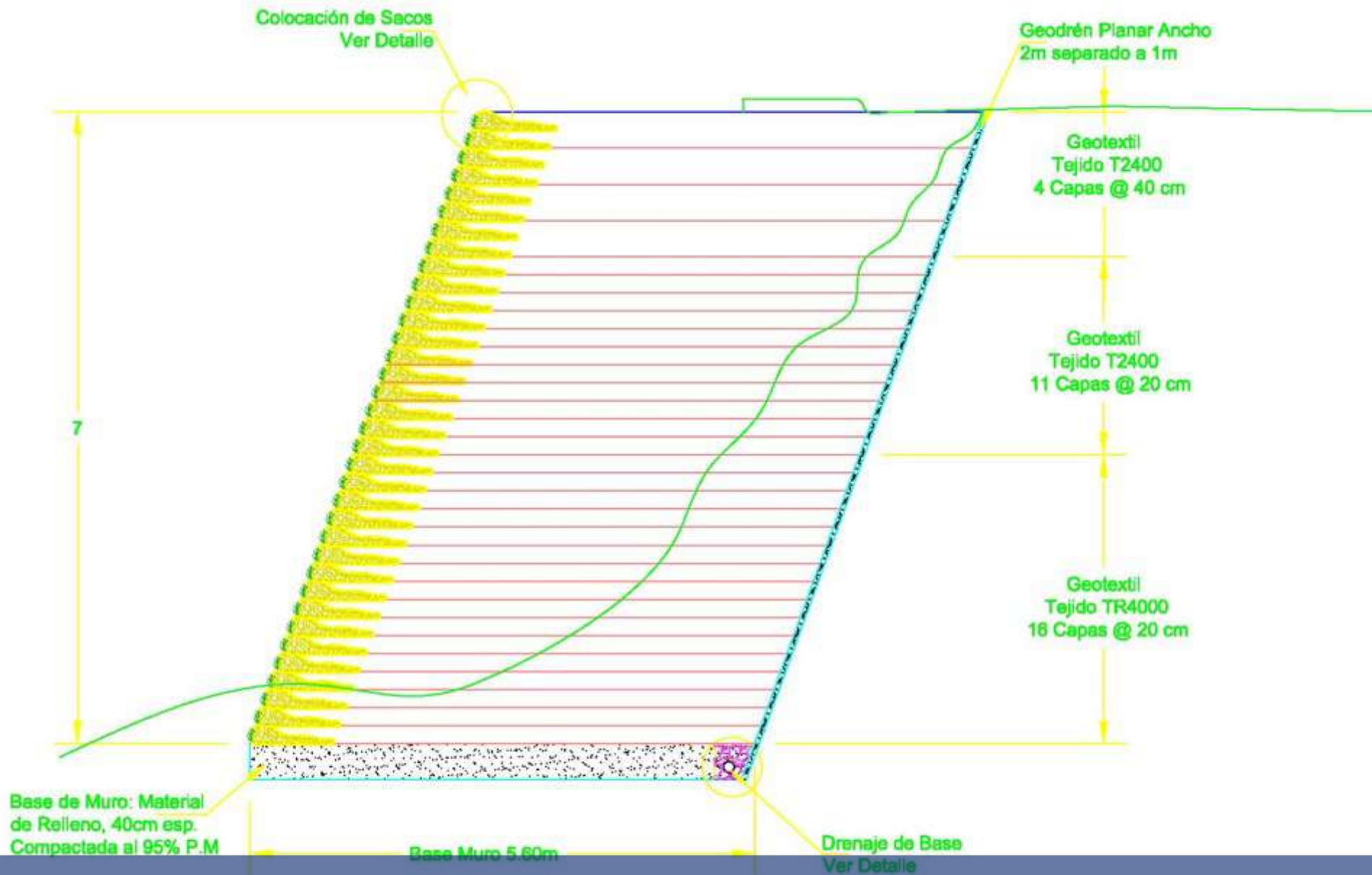
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AUGUST/SEPTEMBER 2019  
VOLUME 28 NUMBER 4

# Geosynthetics

**Working Together**  
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**Walking the High Line**  
NYC's elevated greenway

**Geosynthetic reinforcement**  
Going green in Costa Rica

**New IGS Council &  
recap of 9ICG**



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Vegetative state of the facade and new road two months after construction

An option for ecological and environmental projects

## Green geosynthetic-reinforced soil walls

By Guerra Escobar and Roberto Madrid

For some projects, the environmental and landscaping requirements have obliged engineers and architects to look for novel methods of constructing retaining walls and slopes. Thus, the advent of "green" into these structures.

In this project, they are constructed from soil reinforced with geosynthetics with facades made from UV-degradable sacks filled with organic material and vegetation to create a natural appearance. This article provides a detailed description of the design of the green reinforced soil walls and slopes.

These designs incorporate the use of various geosynthetics, including woven geotextiles to reinforce the soil, geodrains for the drainage both behind and within the wall, and permanent turf reinforcement mats (TRMs) to protect the wall facade from erosion. Also presented are details of the construction process needed to ensure the stability of the wall.

This article concludes with an analysis of the green reinforced soil walls highlighting the economic, technical, and environmental advantages.

### 1. Introduction

Retaining soil walls and slopes reinforced with geosynthetic materials present an alternative to traditional retaining wall solutions, such as walls of reinforced concrete or soil embankments in their natural angle of repose.

Reinforced soil walls are challenging more traditional constructions due to their economic competitiveness and their green environmental credentials. Further, the introduction of soil walls or slopes has permitted the construction of retaining walls in places where the load capacity of the foundation soil is not sufficient for rigid walls or where there are space restrictions preventing the construction of soil fills or soil embankments at their natural angle of repose.

Geosynthetic-reinforced soil walls or slopes are also attractive solutions because of the flexibility they provide.

Guerra Escobar, M.P.  
AMANCO-PluCO, Geosintéticos  
Pavco S.A., San José, Costa Rica

Roberto Madrid, AMANCO  
Technical advisor for  
geosynthetics

Ron Bygraves, editor of  
Geosynthetics, also contributed  
to this article.

Photo courtesy of AMANCO-PluCO



# CASO No.4



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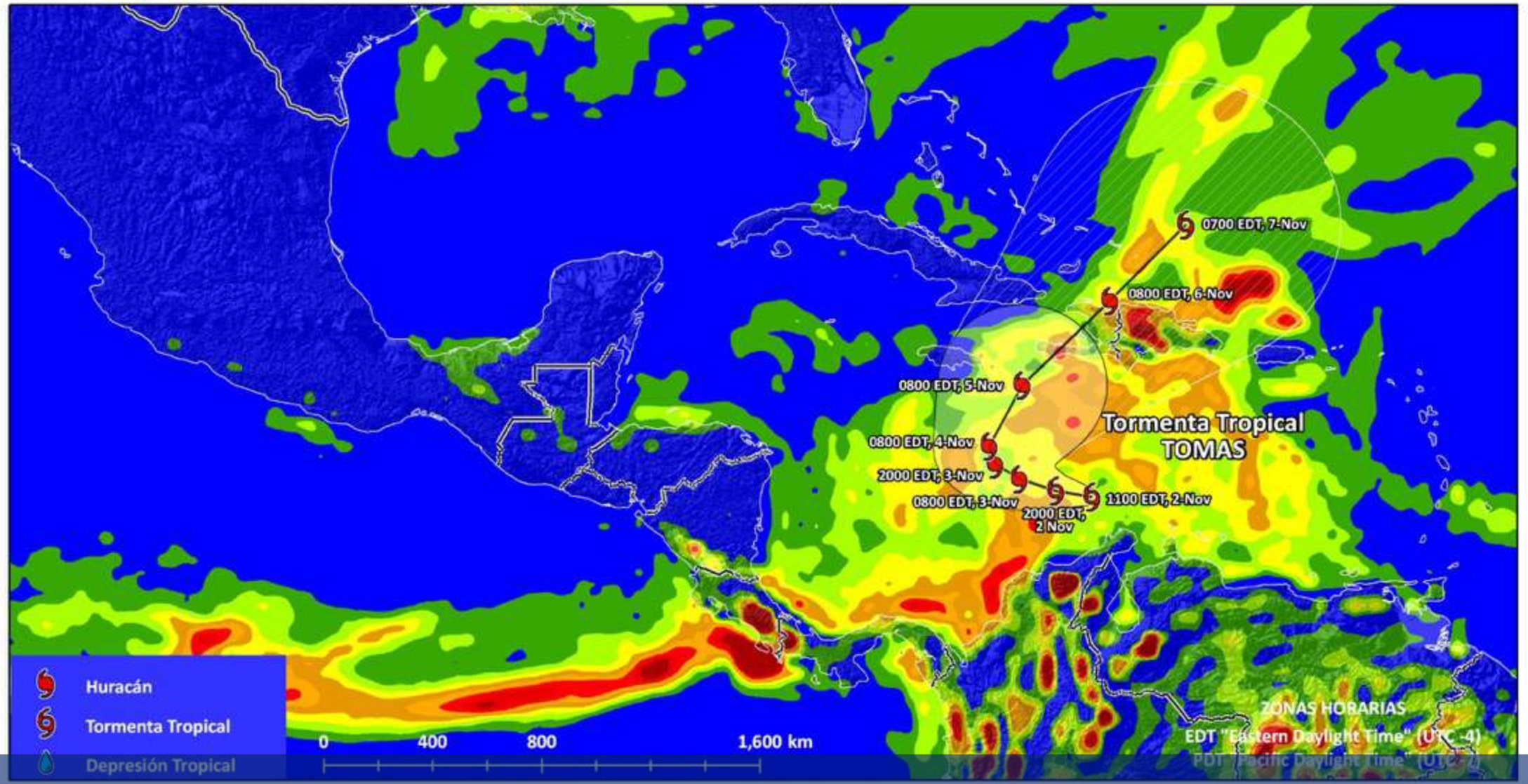
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# Pronóstico de precipitación de 7 días en Mesoamérica y el Caribe para el periodo del 2 al 8 de noviembre de 2010

Generado por CATHALAC  
2 Noviembre 2010, 1000 (UTC -5)



Fuentes de información: NOAA (GFS, NHC); ESRI, NASA

[www.servir.net](http://www.servir.net)

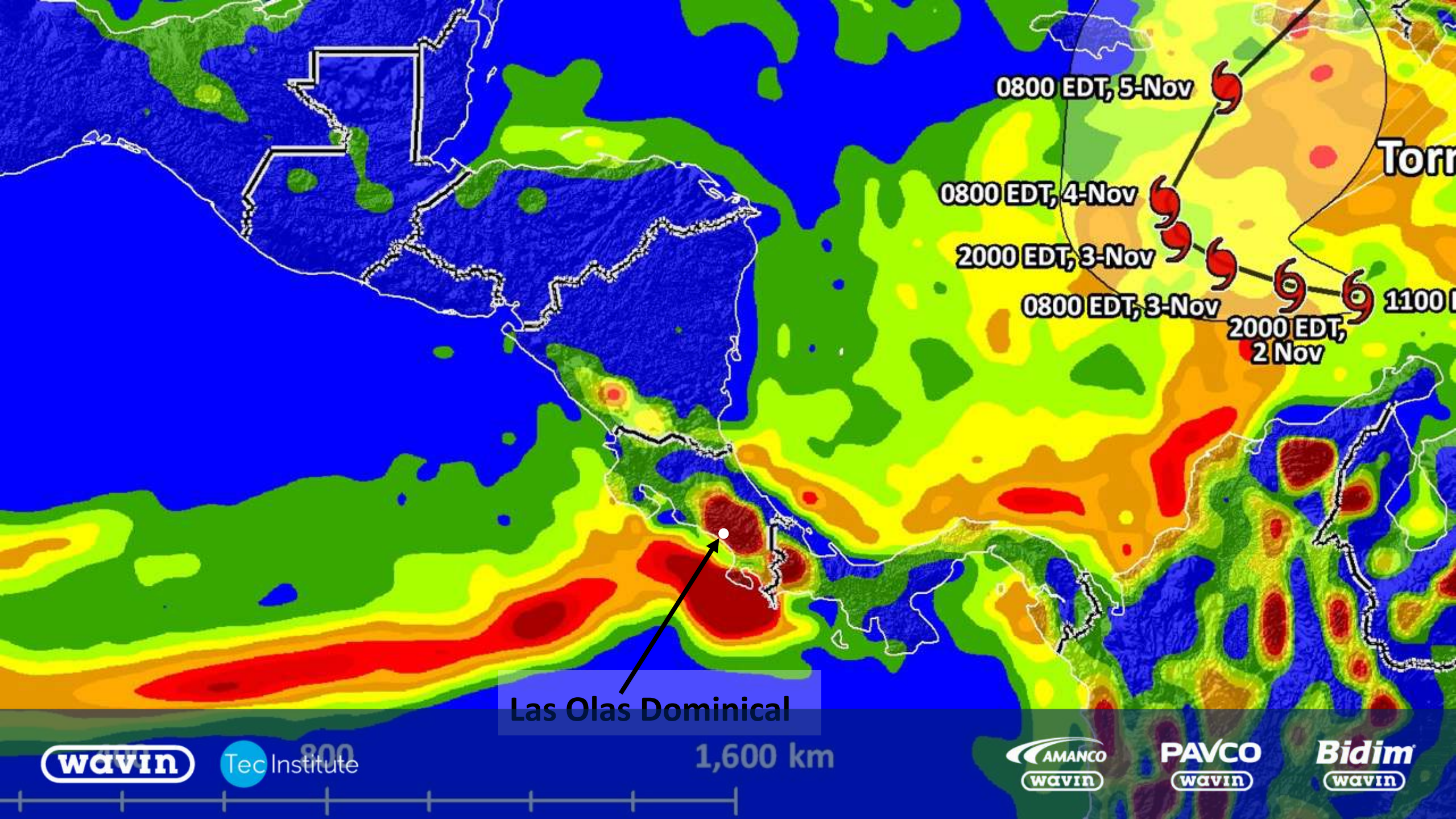


## El peor temporal en años deja 21 muertos y graves daños en Costa Rica

- ▶ Hay al menos 1.400 evacuados por la tormenta tropical 'Thomas'
- ▶ La presidente, Laura Chinchilla, ha decretado al alerta nacional

05.11.2010 | 03:21 horas Por RTVE.es/Efe





0800 EDT, 5-Nov

0800 EDT, 4-Nov

2000 EDT, 3-Nov

0800 EDT, 3-Nov

2000 EDT, 2 Nov

Torr

1100 EDT, 2 Nov

Las Olas Dominical

1,600 km

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COLOMBIA



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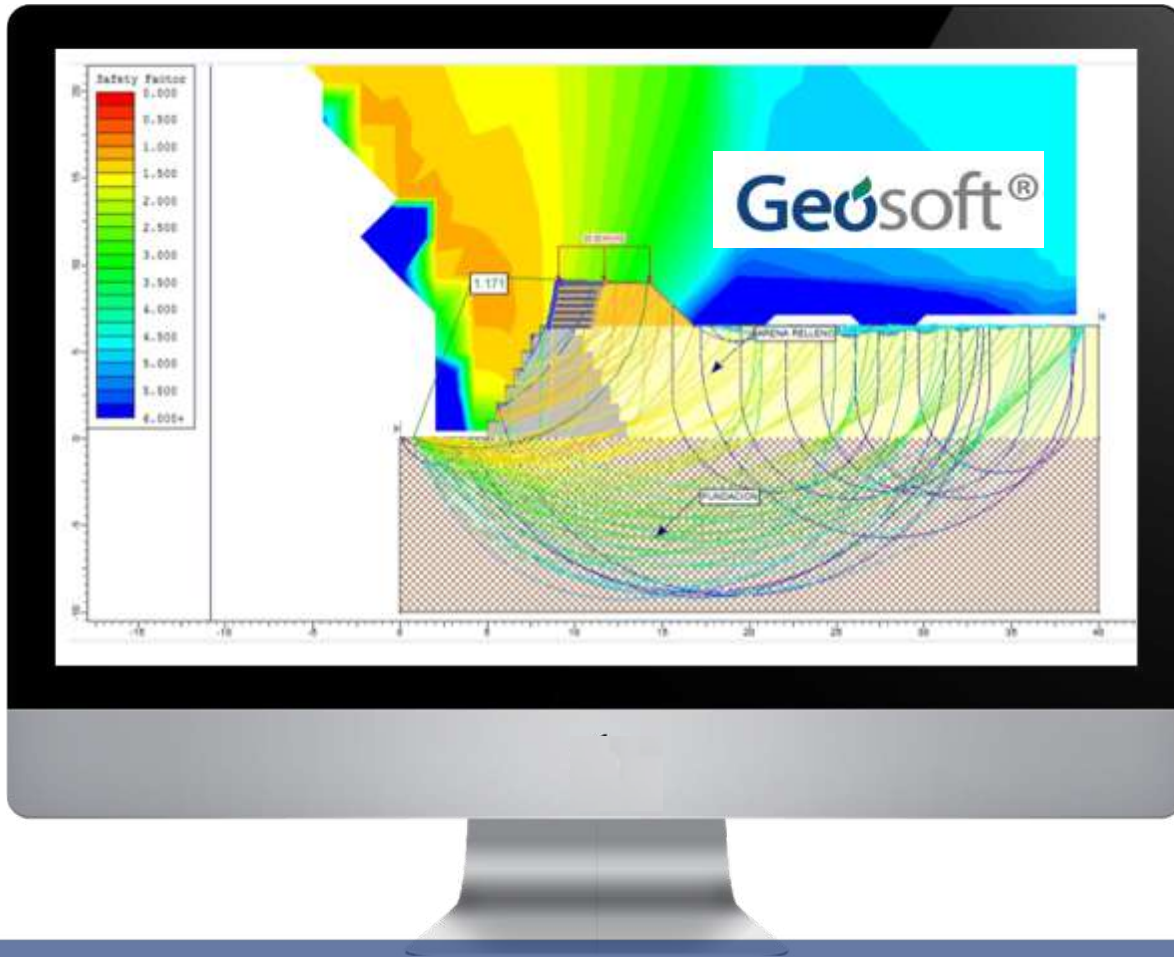




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# Reemplazar Métodos Tradicionales



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